

## XVII. THE SECOND TRIUM VIRATE

1. Who inherited most of Caesar's estate and was adopted as his son in Caesar's will? What did his name become after his adoption?
2. What brought Antonius and Octavian into conflict?
3. Who began heavily criticizing Antonius, delivering fourteen speeches against him?
4. Who were the consuls of 43 BC? How did they die?
5. How did Octavian take the consulship of 43 BC?
6. Who were the members of the second triumvirate? What law ratified it?
7. What provinces were each of the new triumvirs given to govern?
8. How did Cicero die?



9. At what battles did Antonius and Octavian defeat Brutus and Cassius?
  
10. After the defeat of Brutus and Cassius, how did the triumvirs reorganize which of them controlled with provinces?
  
11. Where did Antonius go next? With whom did he have a political and romantic partnership there?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
12. Why did Octavian divorce Clodia to marry Scibonia?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
13. What were the results of the Pact of Brundisium?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
14. After divorcing Scribonia, whom did Octavian marry?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
15. What admiral helped Octavian defeat Sextus Pompey? Where was Sextus Pompey defeated?



16. What military title was given to Octavian after his defeat of Sextus Pompey?
  
17. On whom did Octavian declare war in 32 BC? What was the effect of this?
  
18. Where did Octavian, with the help of Agrippa, defeat Antonius and Cleopatra?
  
19. When did Octavian finally go to Egypt? What did Antonius and Cleopatra do when he arrived?

## XVIII. THE END OF THE REPUBLIC

1. What did the closing of the doors of the Temple of Janus signify? Before 29 BC, when was the last time they had been closed?
  
2. What reforms did Octavian make during his consulship in 31 BC?



3. What did Octavian offer to do in 27 BC?

4. What title did the Senate give Octavian?

